

AN ANALYSIS OF RECIDIVISM AMONG WOMEN RELEASED
FROM CHARLOTTE HOUSE
1977 AND 1978 RELEASES

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ABSTRACT

This report examines the recidivism rates for women released from Charlotte House during 1977 and 1978.

After an analysis of the data, the following conclusions can be reached: of the 15 women released from Charlotte House during 1977, one woman recidivated giving a recidivism rate of 7%. Of those women released during 1978, there were 12 women released and one recidivated during the one year follow-up period giving a recidivism rate of 8%. For the combined sample of 1977 and 1978 Charlotte House releases, there were 27 women who were released and 2 were returned during the one year follow-up, giving a recidivism rate of 7%.

INTRODUCTION

In June of 1972, the Massachusetts legislature passed the "Correctional Reform Act" which authorized the establishment of different correctional programs that were to be outside of the walled institutions. Charlotte House was one such program that was established to service women offenders and assist them in their reintegration into the community. In 1973, Charlotte House began accepting women on a pre-release basis from the Massachusetts Department of Correction.

This report is the third component of a three-part evaluation of women released from Charlotte House during 1977 and 1978. The first component of the evaluation was a client profile of these women released during 1977 and 1978.¹ The second component of the evaluation was an analysis of the sample in terms of the basic statistical differences between women who were program completers and those who were program non-completers.² This report is a recidivism follow-up examination for women released to the streets from Charlotte House during 1977 and 1978.

¹Williams, Lawrence T., Client Profile - Charlotte House: 1977 and 1978 Releases, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 201, August 1980.

²Williams, Lawrence T., A Profile of Characteristics Distinguishing Between Program Completers and Program Non-Completers - Charlotte House: 1977 and 1978 Releases, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 202, August, 1980.

Research Design

This study was designed with the purpose of answering the following research question:

Are those women who ended their terms of incarceration in Charlotte House less likely to be reincarcerated within one year of their release than are similar types of individuals who did not participate in the pre-release program?

Samples

In measuring the reduction of further criminal behavior, a population consisting of all women released from Charlotte House, either by permit of the Parole Board or a certificate of discharge, during the years 1977 and 1978 was chosen (N=27). The follow-up period was one year from the date of release for all women released in 1977 and 1978.

Data Collection

Data collection consisted of criminal history variables, social background variables, commitment variables, and recidivism variables. The material was collected from the Massachusetts Department of Correction Central Office files and from the computerized data base developed by the Correction and Parole Management Information System (CAPMIS) and was produced on the Massachusetts State College Computer Network (MSCCN).

Outcome Measure

In measuring the reduction of further criminal behavior, the standard used will be recidivism rates. A recidivist is defined as any women who is returned to a Federal or State prison to a county house of correction or to a jail for 30 days or more. The follow-up period will be exactly one full year from the date of the subject's release from Charlotte House. A person can be returned either as a parole violator or on a new conviction for a new offense.

Results

For 1977, there were 15 women released directly from Charlotte House to the streets. Of these fifteen, one was returned for more than thirty days during the one year follow-up period, giving a recidivism rate of 7%. During 1978, there were 12 women released from Charlotte House and one recidivated, giving a rate of 8%. For the combined sample of 1977 and 1978 releases, there were 27 women released during this period and two were returned during the year follow-up, giving a recidivism rate for the total sample of 7%. These results are summarized in Table I below.

TABLE I

CHARLOTTE HOUSE RECIDIVISM

	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>NUMBER OF RECIDIVISTS</u>	<u>RR</u>
1977 Releases	15	1	7%
1978 Releases	12	1	8%
TOTAL SAMPLE	27	2	7%

These rates can be compared to the rates found during 1977, the last year that recidivism statistics were analyzed.³ Table II gives the recidivism rates by releasing institution for all individuals released during 1977.

TABLE II
RECIDIVISM RATES BY RELEASING INSTITUTION, 1977

<u>INSTITUTION</u>	<u>NUMBER OF RELEASES</u>	<u>PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION</u>	<u>RECIDIVISM RATE</u>
Walpole	118	(10)	25%
Concord	252	(22)	18%
Norfolk	76	(7)	15%
Framingham-Men	1	(0)	0%
Framingham-Women	107	(9)	23%
Forestry Camps	57	(5)	14%
S E C C ⁴	44	(4)	20%
Pre-Release Centers	473	(42)	8%
Other ⁵	10	(1)	22%
TOTAL	1138	(100)	15%

³Smart, Yvette, An Analysis of Recidivism Rates Among Residents Released From Massachusetts Correctional Institutions In 1977, Massachusetts Department of Correction Publication No. 182, November, 1979.

⁴SECC - Southeastern Correctional Center.

⁵Other includes Reception Diagnostic Centers, Lemuel Shattuck Hospital, Bridgewater State Hospital, and Medfield Prison Project.

When the Charlotte House rate is compared to the Framingham-women rates, Charlotte House has a rate that is much lower (7% vs. 23%). The Charlotte House rate is also comparable to the rates for the other pre-release centers in general. Due to the small sample size, it was not possible to control for selection factors in making this analysis.

Appendix I contains a statistical description of characteristics of women released to the street from Charlotte House during 1977 and 1978 with their corresponding recidivism rates.

APPENDIX I

APPENDIX I

BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS AND RECIDIVISM RATES
CHARLOTTE HOUSE: 1977 AND 1978 RELEASES

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
1. Court From Which Committed									
Bristol	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Essex	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Hampden	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
Middlesex	4	(27)	25	2	(17)	0	6	(22)	17
Suffolk	4	(27)	0	6	(50)	17	10	(37)	10
Worcester	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
District Courts	3	(20)	0	2	(17)	0	5	(19)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
2. Jail Credits									
None	10	(67)	10	6	(50)	17	16	(59)	13
1 to 10	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
11 to 50	1	(7)	0	4	(33)	0	5	(19)	0
101 to 150	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
151 to 200	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Over 200	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
3. Present Offense									
Person	6	(40)	0	5	(42)	0	11	(41)	0
Property	1	(7)	0	5	(42)	20	6	(22)	17
Drug	5	(33)	0	2	(16)	0	7	(26)	0
Other	3	(20)	33	0	(0)	0	3	(11)	33
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
4. Present Offense-Drug									
Non-Drug Offense	10	(67)	10	10	(83)	10	20	(74)	10
Possession of Heroin	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
Controlled Substance	2	(13)	0	1	(9)	0	3	(11)	0
Unclassified									
Class A Substance	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Class B Substance	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
5. Present Offense-Person									
Not Applicable	9	(60)	11	7	(58)	14	16	(59)	13
Manslaughter	3	(20)	0	2	(17)	0	5	(19)	0
Armed Robbery	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
Unarmed Robbery	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Armed Assault	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
Unarmed Assault	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
6. Present Offense-Property									
Not Applicable	14	(93)	7	7	(58)	0	21	(78)	5
Arson	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
Burglary	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Larceny from the Person	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	100	1	(4)	100
Larceny	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
Forgery-Uttering	0	(0)	0	2	(17)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
7. Present Offense-Other									
Not Applicable	12	(80)	0	12	(100)	8	24	(89)	4
Escapes	2	(13)	50	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	50
Vehicle Offenses	1	(17)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
8. Minimum Sentence									
2 Years	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(5)	0
3 Years	1	(7)	0	1	(9)	0	2	(7)	0
4 Years	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
10 Years	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
11 to 12 Years	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	11
Indeterminate	11	(73)	9	8	(67)	13	19	(70)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
9. Maximum Sentence									
Less Than 1 Year	5	(33)	20	1	(9)	0	6	(22)	17
1 Year	1	(7)	0	1	(9)	0	2	(7)	0
2 Years	3	(20)	0	1	(8)	0	4	(15)	0
3 Years	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
4 Years	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	100	1	(4)	100
5 Years	2	(13)	0	3	(25)	0	5	(19)	0
6 Years	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
7 Years	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
9 Years	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
13 to 15 Years	1	(6)	0	2	(17)	0	3	(11)	0
16 to 19 Years	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
10. Type of Sentence									
One Sentence Only	11	(73)	0	8	(67)	0	19	(70)	0
Con-current Sentence	2	(13)	50	3	(25)	0	5	(19)	20
Aggregate Sentences	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
From & After Sentence	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	100	1	(4)	100
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
11. Time Served with Jail Credits									
Less Than 6 Months	4	(27)	0	1	(9)	0	5	(19)	0
6 to 11 months	3	(20)	0	3	(25)	0	6	(22)	0
1 to 2 Years	3	(20)	0	4	(33)	25	7	(26)	14
2 to 3 Years	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
3 to 5 Years	0	(0)	0	3	(25)	0	3	(11)	0
5 to 10 years	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Complex Sentence	2	(13)	50	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	50
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
12. Race									
White	10	(67)	10	5	(42)	0	15	(56)	7
Black	5	(33)	0	7	(58)	14	12	(44)	8
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASE		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
13. Marital Status									
Married	1	(7)	0	4	(33)	0	5	(19)	0
Single	5	(33)	20	5	(42)	20	10	(37)	20
Divorced	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(3)	0
Widowed	3	(20)	0	1	(8)	0	4	(15)	0
Separated	2	(13)	0	2	(17)	0	4	(15)	0
Unknown	3	(20)	0	0	(0)	0	3	(11)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
14. Military Service									
No Service	9	(60)	0	10	(83)	10	19	(70)	5
Honorable	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	5	(33)	20	2	(17)	0	7	(26)	14
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
15. Address-Selected Towns									
Boston	3	(20)	33	6	(50)	17	9	(33)	22
Cambridge	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(5)	0
Fall River	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
New Bedford	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
Springfield	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
Worcester	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
Other Massachusetts	4	(27)	0	2	(17)	0	6	(22)	0
Out of State	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
Unknown	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
16. Prior Address-County									
Worcester	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(5)	0
Middlesex	2	(13)	0	2	(17)	0	4	(15)	0
Suffolk	3	(20)	33	6	(50)	17	9	(33)	22
Norfolk	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
Bristol	3	(20)	0	0	(0)	0	3	(11)	0
Essex	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Hampden	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
Out of State	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
Unknown	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
17. Prior Address-SMSA									
Boston	6	(40)	17	8	(67)	13	14	(52)	14
Brockton	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Fall River	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
New Bedford	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
Springfield	1	(7)	0	1	(6)	0	2	(7)	0
Worcester	0	(0)	0	1	(6)	0	1	(4)	0
Other Massachusetts	0	(0)	0	1	(6)	0	1	(4)	0
Out of State	2	(13)	0	1	(5)	0	3	(11)	0
Unknown	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
18. Occupation									
Professional	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
Business	0	(0)	0	1	(7)	0	1	(5)	0
Sales, Clerical	1	(7)	0	2	(17)	0	3	(11)	0
Manual	4	(27)	0	3	(25)	0	7	(26)	0
Services	7	(47)	14	2	(17)	50	9	(33)	22
Armed Services	0	(0)	0	2	(17)	0	2	(7)	0
Student	1	(6)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	0	(0)	0	2	(17)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
19. Time at Most Skilled Position									
Less Than 1 Month	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
1-2 Months	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
3-4 Months	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
5-6 Months	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
7-9 Months	0	(0)	0	2	(17)	50	2	(7)	50
10-12 Months	2	(13)	50	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	50
1-2 Years	3	(20)	0	3	(25)	0	6	(22)	0
2-5 Years	3	(20)	0	2	(17)	0	5	(19)	0
More Than 5 Years	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
Unknown	2	(13)	0	2	(17)	0	4	(15)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
20. Last Grade Completed									
7th	1	(7)	0	1	(9)	0	2	(7)	0
8th	2	(13)	50	1	(8)	100	3	(11)	67
9th	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
10th	2	(13)	0	5	(42)	0	7	(26)	0
11th	2	(13)	0	2	(17)	0	4	(15)	0
High School Graduate	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Some College	4	(27)	0	1	(8)	0	5	(19)	0
College Graduate	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
21. Known Drug Use									
None	6	(40)	0	6	(50)	17	12	(44)	8
Non-specific	1	(7)	0	2	(17)	0	3	(11)	0
Heroin	7	(47)	14	2	(17)	0	9	(33)	22
Marijuana	1	(6)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(5)	0
Other	0	(0)	0	2	(16)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
22. Total Number of Court Appearances									
First Offense	7	(47)	0	2	(17)	0	9	(33)	0
Two	2	(13)	0	3	(25)	0	5	(19)	0
Three	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
Four	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Five	1	(7)	0	2	(17)	0	3	(11)	0
6 to 8	2	(13)	50	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	33
12 to 15	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
16 to 20	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
More Than 20	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	100	2	(7)	50
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
23. Number of Charges for Person Offenses									
None	5	(33)	20	5	(42)	0	10	(37)	10
One	8	(53)	0	0	(0)	0	8	(30)	0
Two	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
Three	0	(0)	0	2	(17)	50	2	(7)	50
Four	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
Five	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Over 8	0	(0)	0	2	(17)	0	2	(7)	0
Unknown	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
24. Number of Charges for Property Offenses									
None	7	(47)	0	4	(33)	0	11	(41)	0
One	4	(27)	25	2	(17)	0	6	(22)	17
Two	0	(0)	0	2	(17)	0	2	(7)	0
Four	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
6 to 8	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Over 8	2	(13)	0	2	(17)	50	4	(15)	25
Unknown	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
25. Number of Charges for Sex Offenses									
None	14	(93)	7	10	(83)	10	24	(89)	8
One	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
26. Number of Charges for Narcotics Offenses									
None	6	(40)	0	7	(58)	14	13	(48)	8
One	2	(13)	0	1	(9)	0	3	(11)	0
Two	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
Three	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
Four	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(5)	0
Five	1	(7)	0	2	(17)	0	3	(11)	0
6 to 8	1	(7)	100	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	100
Unknown	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
27. Number of Charges for Drunkenness Offenses									
None	12	(80)	8	10	(83)	10	22	(81)	9
One	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(5)	0
Two	2	(13)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(7)	0
Unknown	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
28. Number of Charges for Escape Offenses									
None	12	(80)	8	11	(92)	9	23	(85)	9
One	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Two	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
29. Number of Prior Juvenile Incarcerations									
None	15	(100)	7	11	(92)	9	26	(96)	4
One	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	100
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
30. Number of County Incarcerations									
None	15	(100)	7	11	(92)	9	26	(96)	8
One	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
Two	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
31. Number of State or Federal Incarcerations									
None	14	(93)	7	11	(92)	9	25	(93)	8
One	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
Three	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
32. Number of Any Prior Incarcerations									
None	14	(93)	7	8	(67)	0	22	(81)	5
One	0	(0)	0	3	(25)	33	3	(11)	33
Two	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
Three	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
33. Number of Prior Adult Incarcerations									
None	14	(93)	7	9	(75)	0	23	(85)	4
One	0	(0)	0	2	(17)	50	2	(7)	50
Two	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
Three	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
34. Number of Juvenile Paroles									
None	15	(100)	7	10	(83)	10	25	(93)	8
One	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
35. Number of Juvenile Parole Violations									
Never Paroled	15	(100)	7	10	(83)	10	25	(93)	8
None	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
36. Number of Adult Paroles									
None	14	(93)	7	11	(92)	9	25	(93)	8
Two	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
37. Number of Adult Parole Violations									
Never Paroled	14	(93)	7	11	(92)	9	25	(93)	8
Two	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
38. Total Number of Paroles									
None	14	(93)	7	10	(83)	10	24	(89)	8
One	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
Two	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
39. Total Number of Parole Violations									
Never Paroled	14	(93)	7	10	(83)	10	24	(89)	8
None	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
Two	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR

40. Age at Incarceration

Twenty-one	1	(7)	0	1	(9)	100	2	(7)	50
Twenty-two	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
Twenty-three	1	(7)	0	0	(8)	0	1	(4)	0
Twenty-four	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
Twenty-five	1	(6)	100	3	(25)	0	4	(15)	25
26 to 29	3	(20)	0	1	(8)	0	4	(15)	0
30 to 39	4	(27)	0	2	(17)	0	6	(22)	0
40 and Older	2	(13)	0	3	(25)	0	5	(19)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

41. Age at Release

Twenty-three	3	(20)	0	1	(9)	100	4	(15)	25
Twenty-four	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
Twenty-five	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
26 to 29	3	(20)	33	4	(33)	0	7	(26)	14
30 to 39	6	(40)	0	2	(17)	0	8	(30)	0
40 and Older	2	(13)	0	3	(25)	0	5	(19)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

42. Age at First Arrest

Fourteen	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	100	1	(4)	100
Seventeen	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
Eighteen	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
Nineteen	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Twenty	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Twenty-one	1	(7)	100	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	100
Twenty-three	2	(13)	0	3	(25)	0	5	(19)	0
Twenty-four	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
Twenty-five	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(3)	0
26 to 29	1	(6)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(3)	0
30 to 39	3	(20)	0	1	(8)	0	4	(15)	0
40 and Older	1	(6)	0	3	(25)	0	4	(15)	0
Unknown	3	(20)	0	1	(8)	0	4	(15)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

43. Age at First Drunk Arrest

Not Applicable	12	(80)	8	10	(83)	10	22	(81)	9
18 to 19	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
22 to 24	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
30 to 39	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
Unknown	1	(6)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
44. Age at First Drug Arrest									
Not Applicable	6	(40)	0	7	(58)	14	13	(48)	8
18 to 19	1	(7)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0
20 to 21	0	(0)	0	1	(9)	0	1	(4)	0
22 to 24	3	(20)	33	1	(9)	0	4	(15)	25
25 to 29	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	0	2	(7)	0
30 to 39	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
Unknown	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
45. Number of Furloughs									
None	7	(47)	14	1	(9)	0	8	(30)	13
2 to 5	3	(20)	0	1	(8)	0	4	(15)	0
6 to 10	0	(0)	0	3	(25)	0	3	(11)	0
11 to 15	2	(13)	0	3	(25)	0	5	(19)	0
16 to 20	1	(7)	0	2	(17)	50	3	(11)	33
21 to 30	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
51 to 100	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
46. Number of Successful Furlough Outcomes									
Never Furloughed	7	(47)	14	1	(9)	0	8	(30)	13
2 to 5	3	(20)	0	2	(17)	0	5	(19)	0
6 to 10	0	(0)	0	3	(25)	0	3	(11)	0
11 to 15	2	(13)	0	3	(25)	0	5	(19)	0
16 to 20	1	(7)	0	1	(8)	100	2	(7)	50
21 to 30	2	(13)	0	1	(8)	0	3	(11)	0
31 to 50	0	(0)	0	1	(8)	0	1	(3)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
47. Number of Late Under Furloughs									
Never Furloughed	7	(47)	14	1	(8)	0	8	(30)	13
None	8	(53)	0	5	(42)	0	13	(44)	0
One	0	(0)	0	3	(25)	33	3	(13)	33
2 to 5	0	(0)	0	3	(25)	0	3	(13)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

	1977 RELEASES			1978 RELEASES			TOTAL RELEASES		
	N	%	RR	N	%	RR	N	%	RR
48. Number of Late Over Furloughs									
Never Furloughed	7	(47)	14	1	(8)	0	8	(30)	13
None	8	(53)	0	11	(92)	9	19	(70)	5
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
49. Number of Escape Furlough Outcomes									
Never Furloughed	7	(47)	14	1	(8)	0	8	(30)	13
None	8	(53)	0	11	(92)	9	19	(70)	5
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7
50. Type of Release									
Parole	11	(73)	9	12	(100)	8	23	(85)	4
Discharge	4	(27)	0	0	(0)	0	4	(15)	0
TOTAL	15	(100)	7	12	(100)	8	27	(100)	7

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